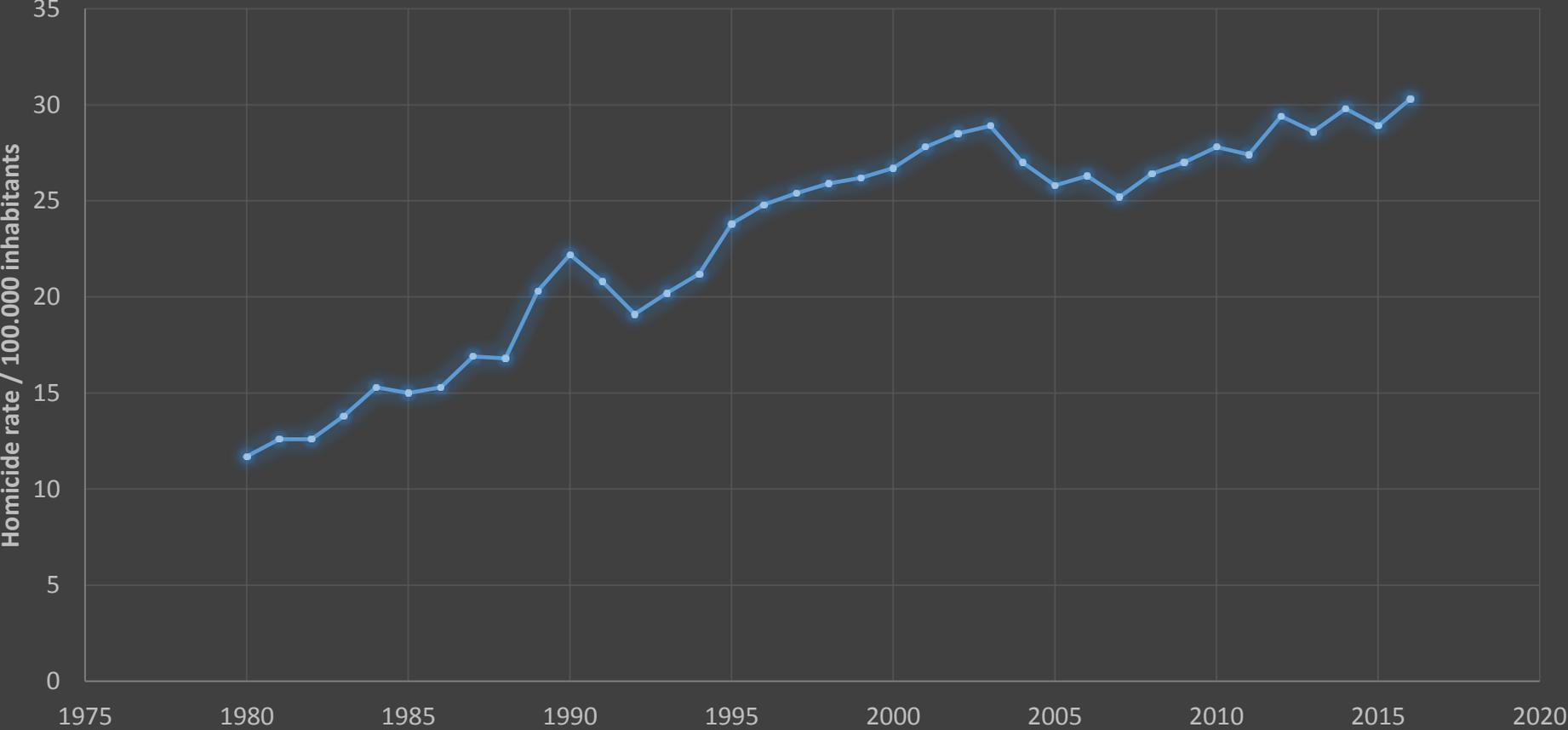
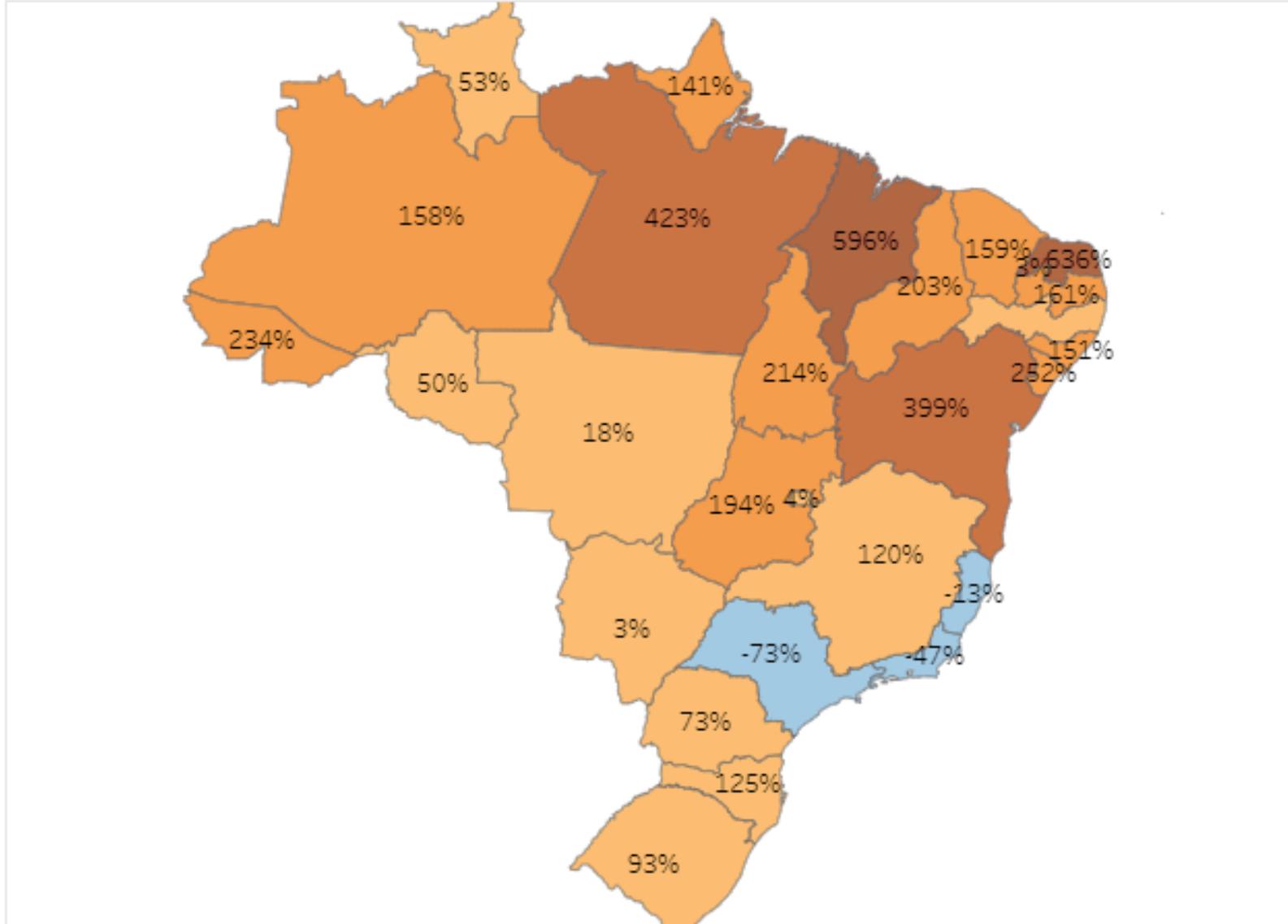


*made by @galka\_max*

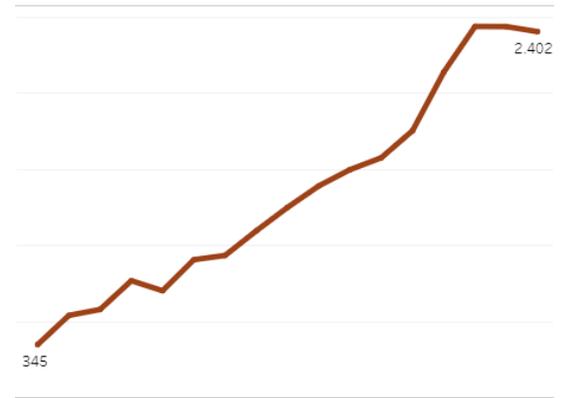
# Homicides in Brasil - trends from 1980 to 2016



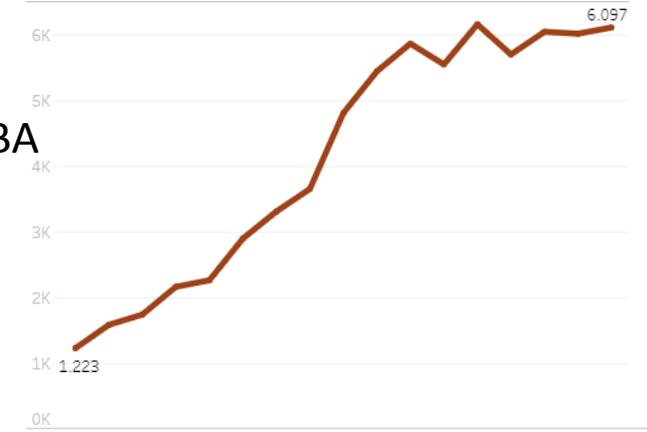
# Variation in homicide by states – 2000 to 2016



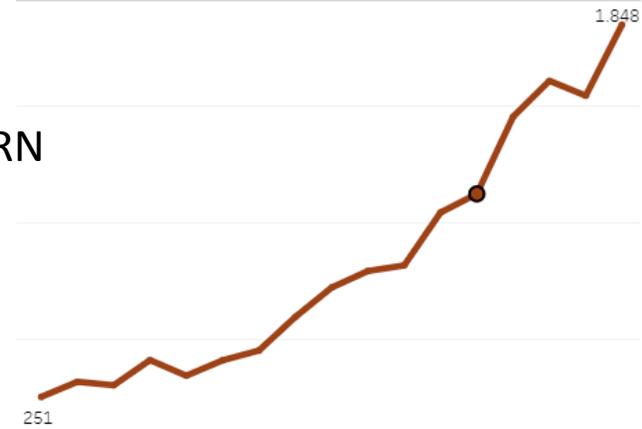
MA



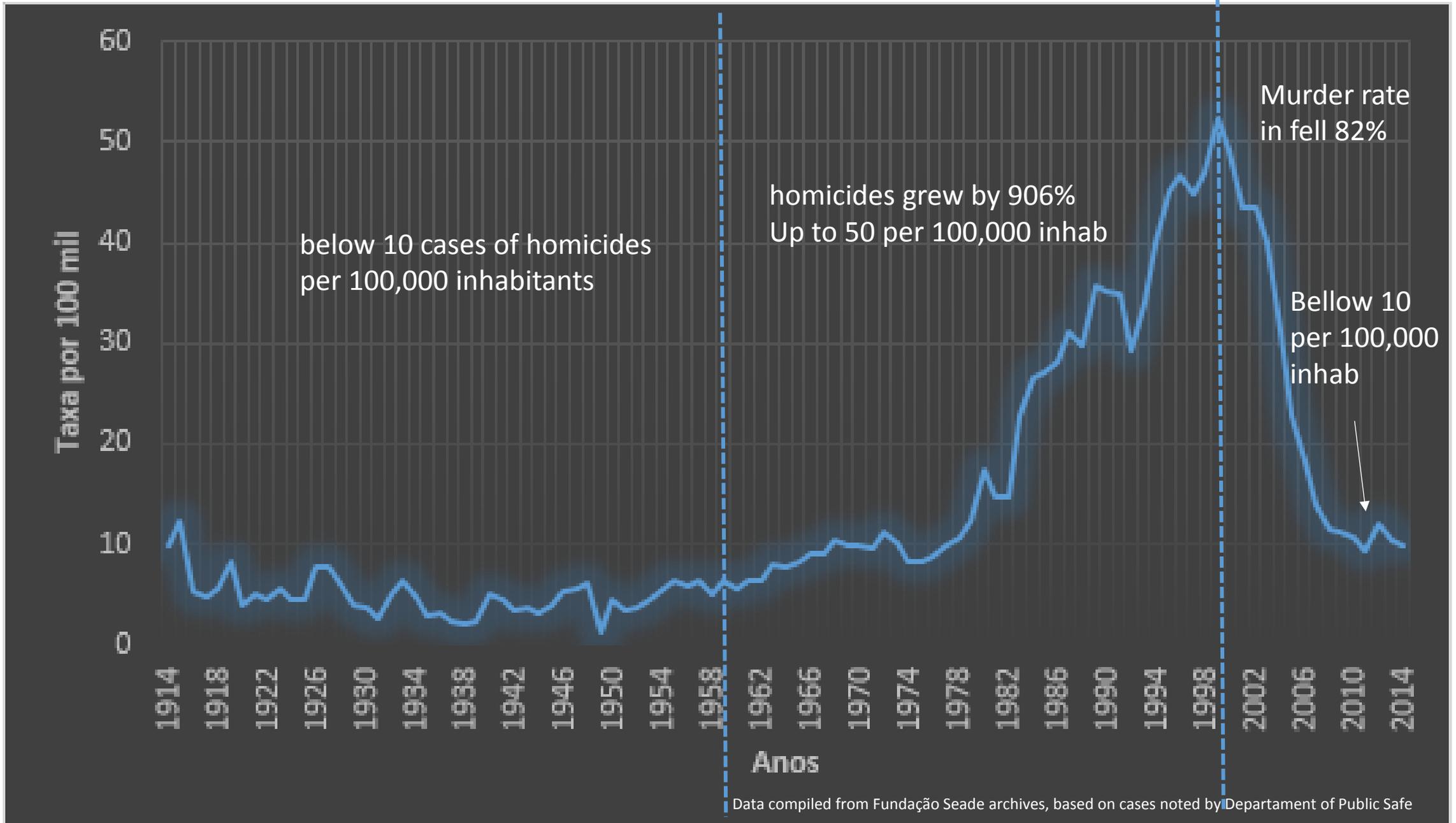
BA



RN



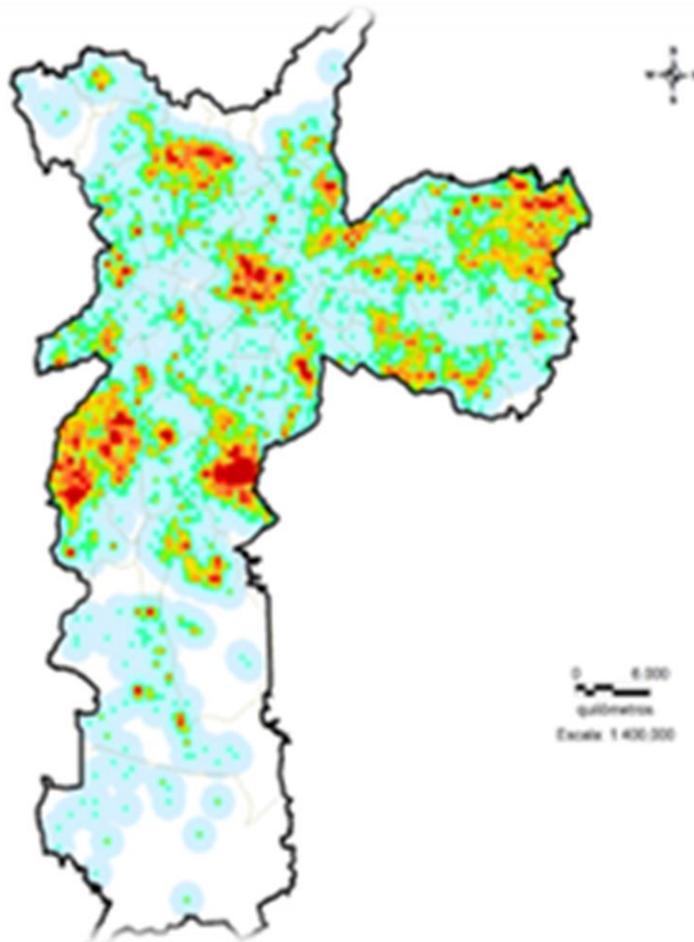
# 100 years of murders in the city of São Paulo - RISING AND DROP



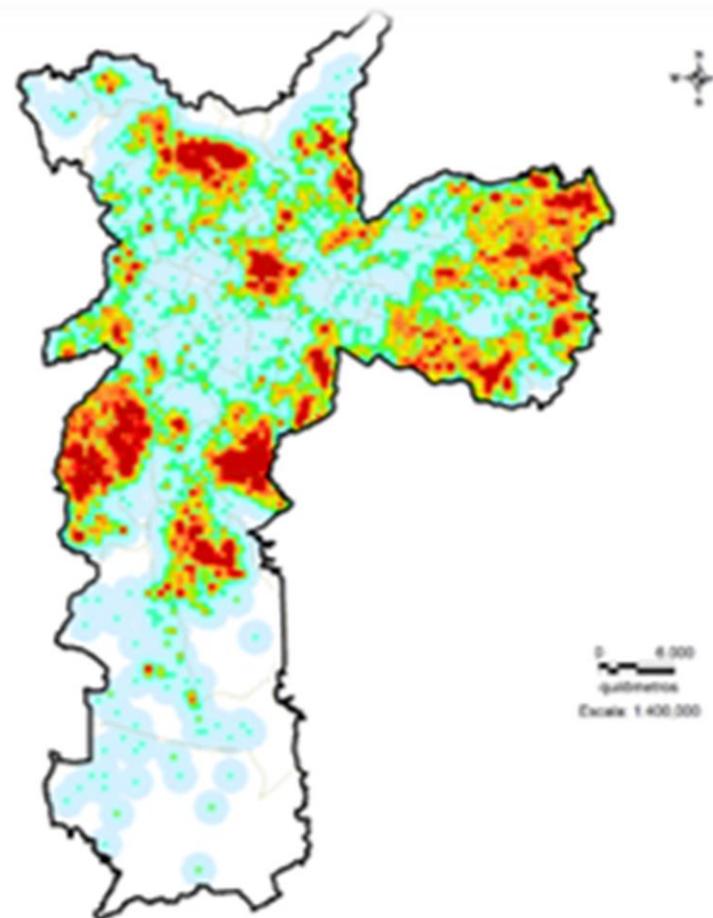
# Concentration of Homicides - Comparison 1993 X 1997 - São Paulo city

Concentration of homicides in the city. The increase in homicides take place in the same places in the city, showing regionalization of the growth process

1993



1997



**HOT SPOT neighborhood**

**1962**

# Jardim Ângela

on the outskirts of São Paulo

Farm lands



**HOT SPOT neighborhood**

**2008**

# Jardim Ângela

on the outskirts of São Paulo

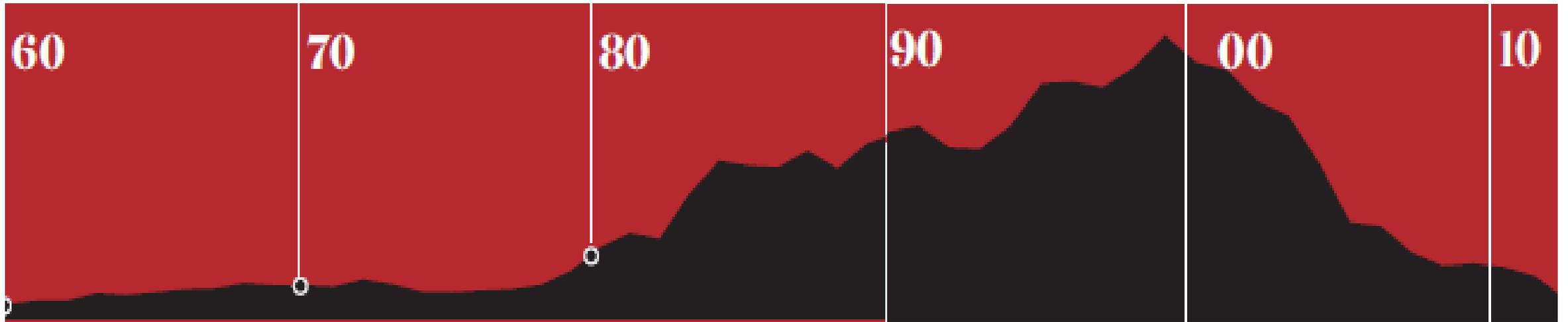
Improvised  
urban sprawl

Without any planning  
essentially through self-construction



# Brief History of Homicides

São Paulo city





## Police Death Squad

**1968** First group in São Paulo whose members clearly express the goal of putting into action the solution of **social cleansing and exterminating criminals**

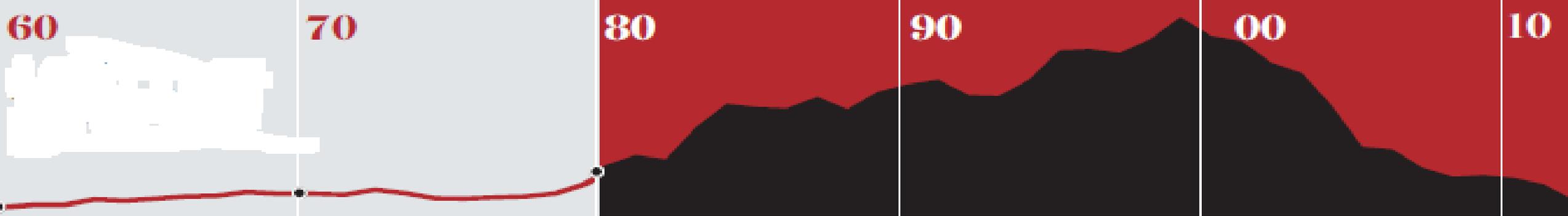
New Political context - Between the years of 1964 and 1985 Brazil was ruled by a **military dictatorship**

Estimates about the number of people killed at the hands of the Death Squad in São Paulo vary from hundreds to 2,000.

60% of São Paulo residents said they supported the Death Squad's activities

Requested by *Veja* magazine for its July 29, 1970





## Military Police – War on crime – Territorial forces

From 1969 to 1973

War against Guerrilha and armed conflict

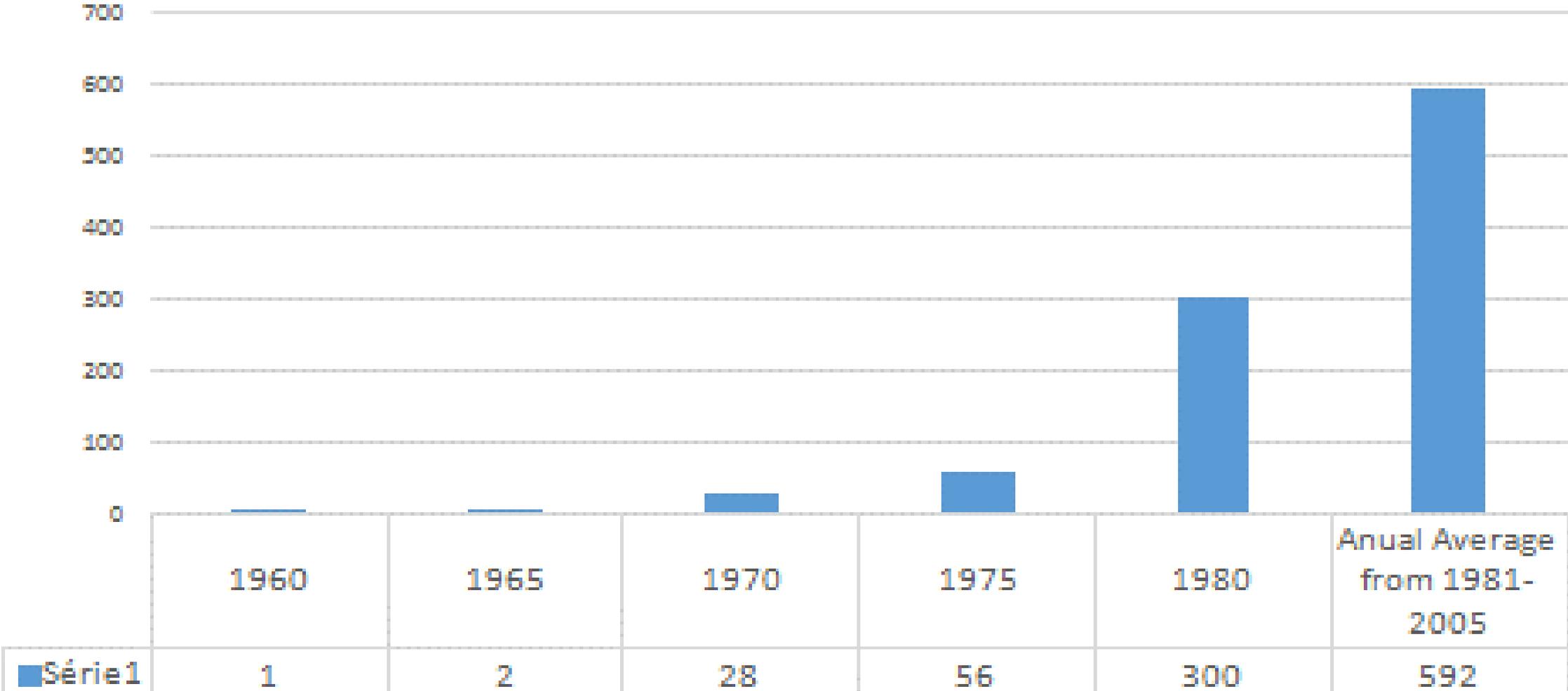
After 1974-1975

War Against crime

Main Suspects – Young and black men living in periphery areas

Mistrust of policemen in public security system - the extermination of those who are seen as the enemies became a solution

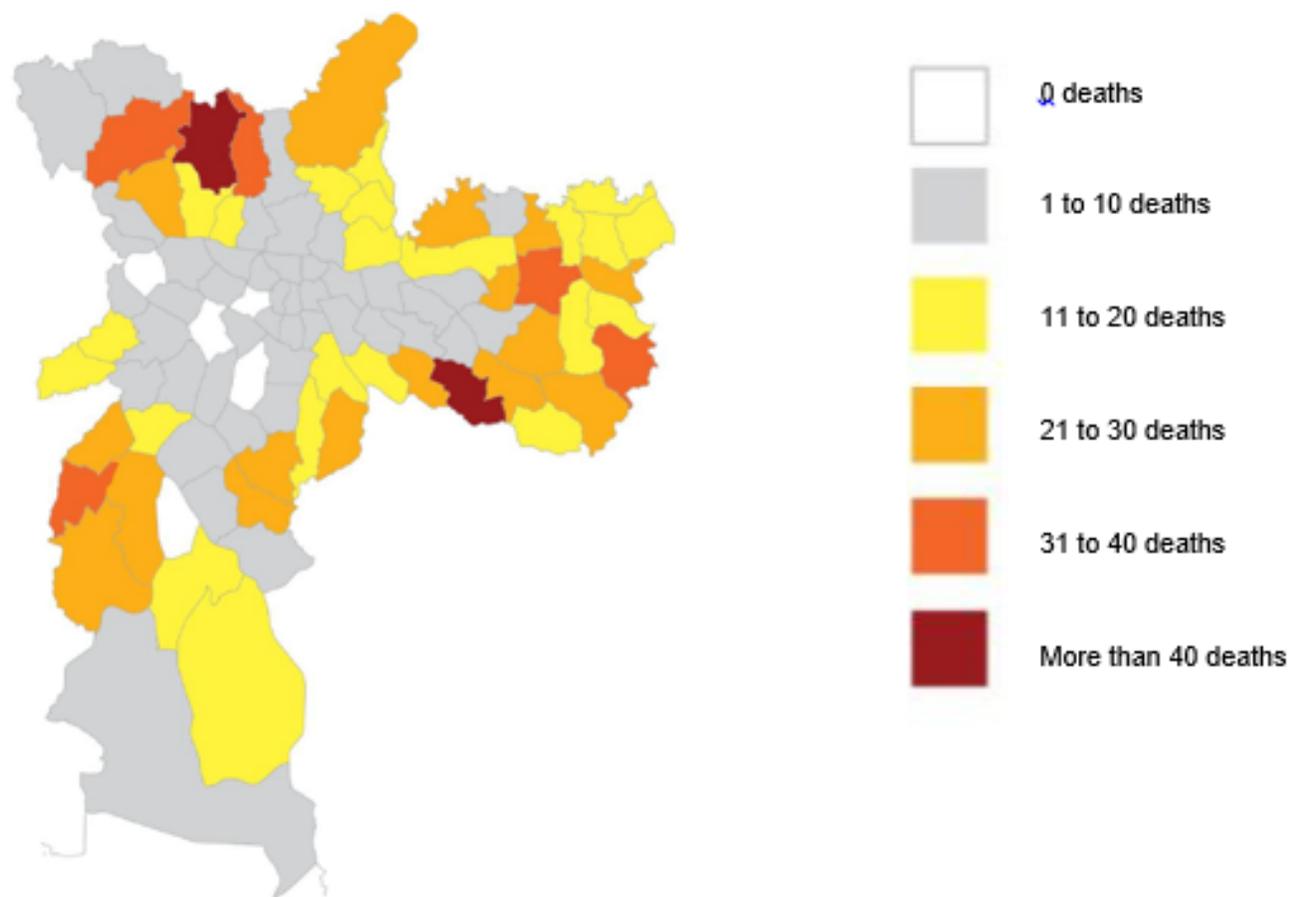
# Deaths committed by Military Police sky rocket in São Paulo



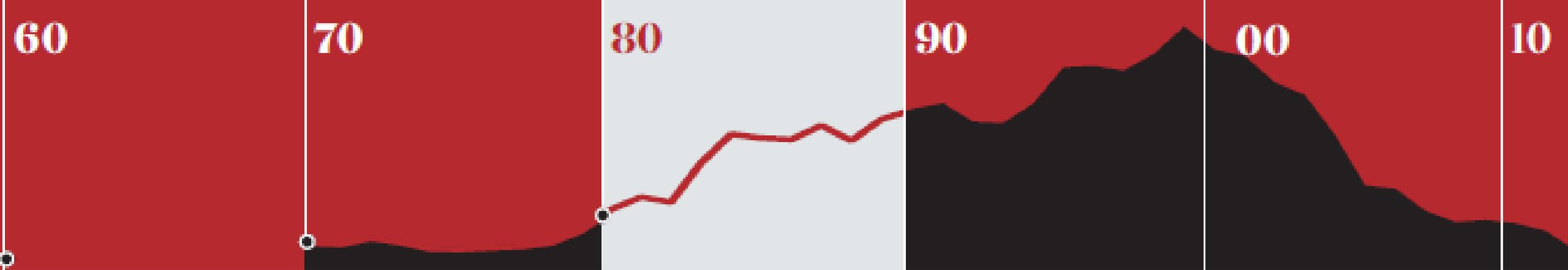
# Deaths committed by Military Police are concentrated

## *Residents killed by Military Police between 2002 and 2011*

Study based on death certificates of people killed in alleged confrontations with Military Police. Half of the victims came from 22 districts of the city of São Paulo, with 21 of those districts located in the periphery.<sup>26</sup>



São Paulo 1997 – By Luiz Paulo Lima



## Vigilantes – 80's

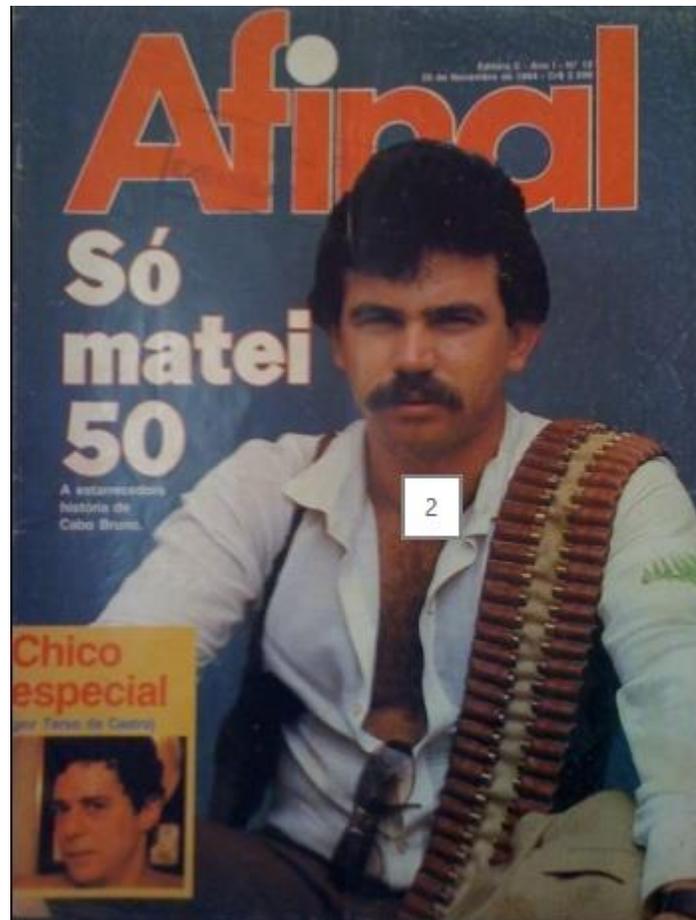
Members of civil society

They reproduce the practice of social cleansing used by some Military Police officers

Vigilantes began to act primarily with the support of shopkeepers

Cabo Bruno – famous Vigilante in 1984

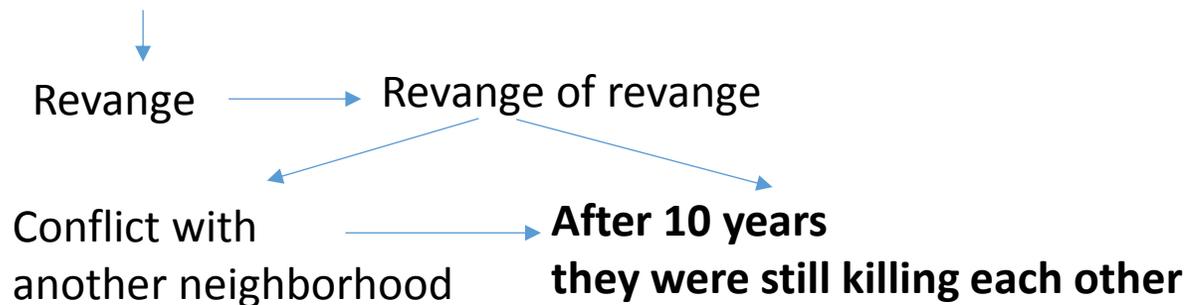
Days after going out of jail, in 2012 , Bruno became pastor. He was killed 2 days after



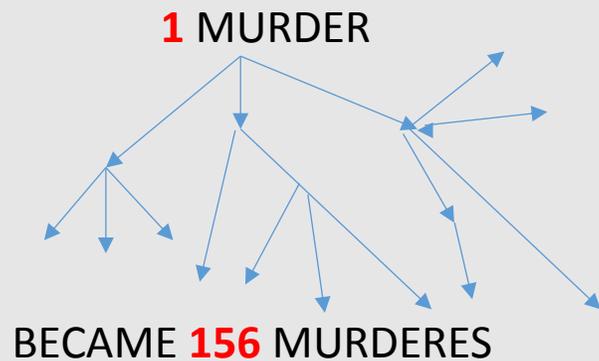


## Multiplier homicide

First victim – 1990s – South part of SP



### Jardim Ângela District 1993-1998



## 1999 SCENARIO – EXTREME DISORDER

Past homicides determining future choices  
 Interconnected choices - – Kill for not being killed  
 Decision of killing depend of a third part  
 Uncontrolled and Unpredictable violence



October 2<sup>nd</sup> , 1992 - Carandiru Massacre  
111 prisoners were killed by the police  
**TURNING POINT**





AUGUST 31<sup>ST</sup>, 1993

PCC

FIRST COMAND OF CAPITAL



The system is our enemy

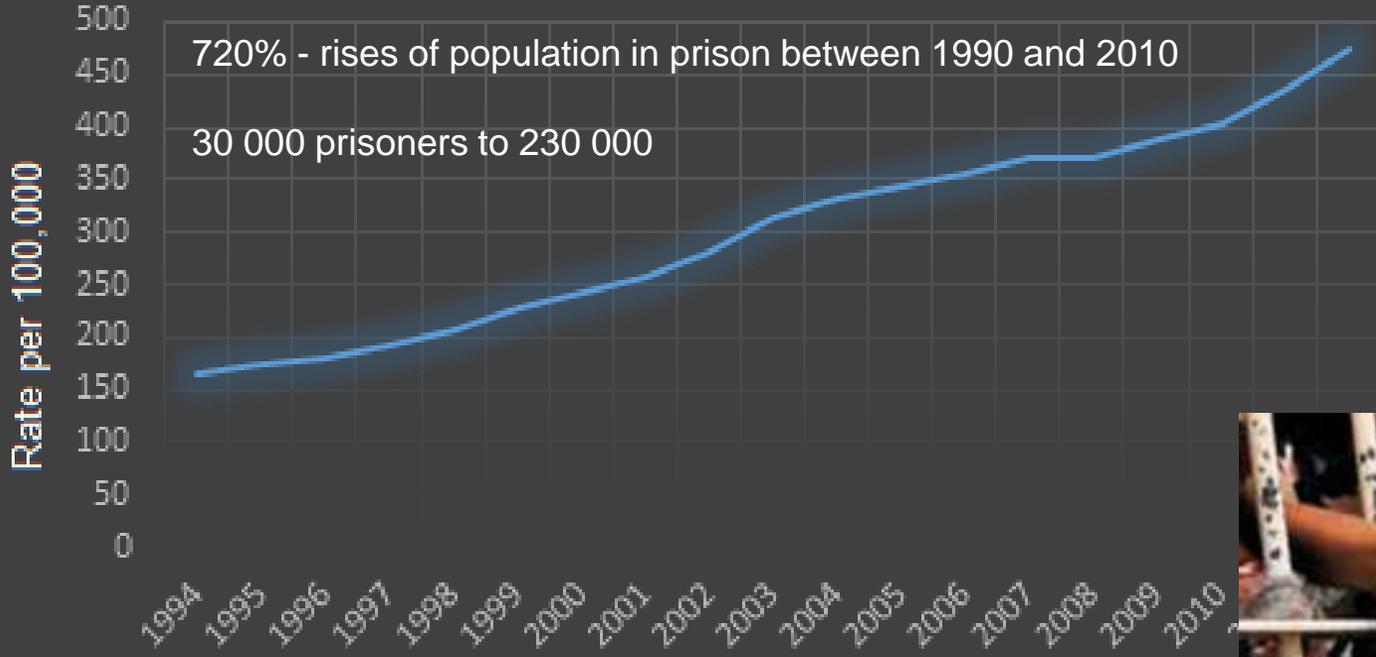
Let's kill cops and not killing each other

Brother must stop killing brothers

**CRIME STRENGTHENS CRIME**

# MASS INCARCERATION – STRENGTHENING OF INFORMAL CONTROL

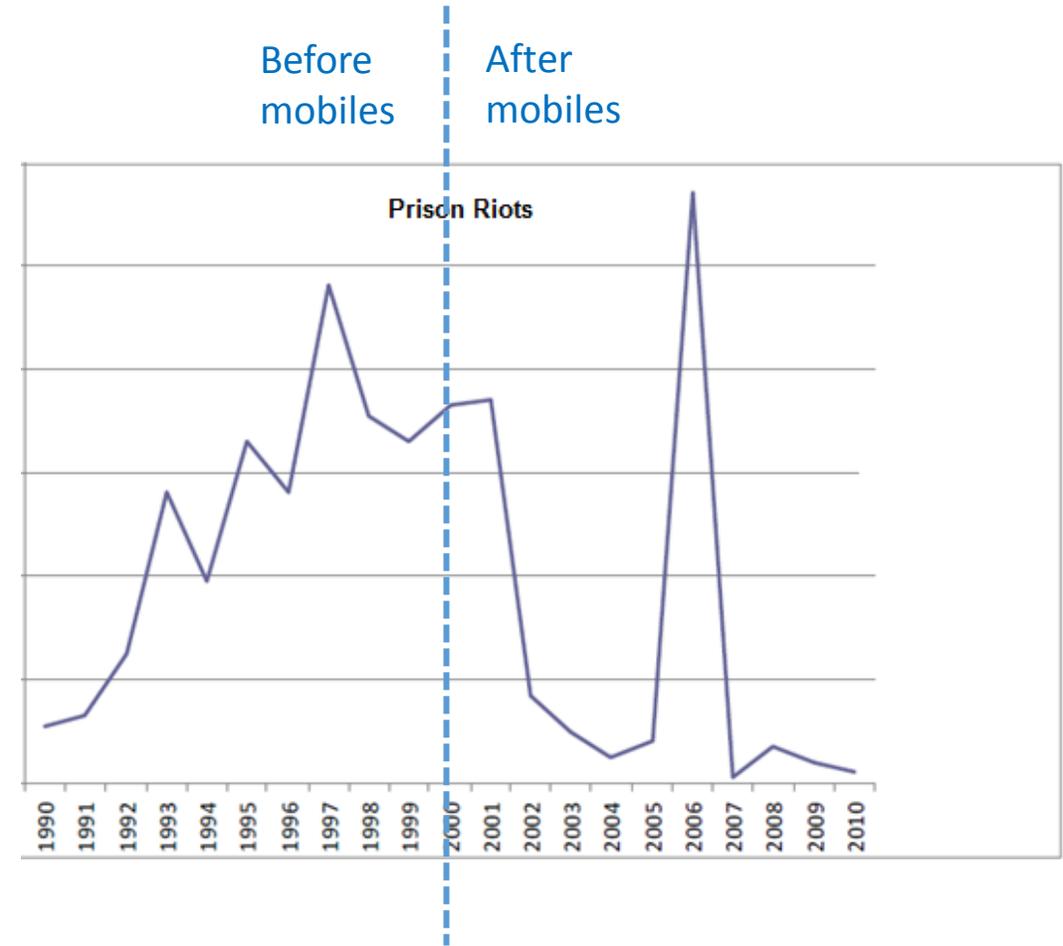
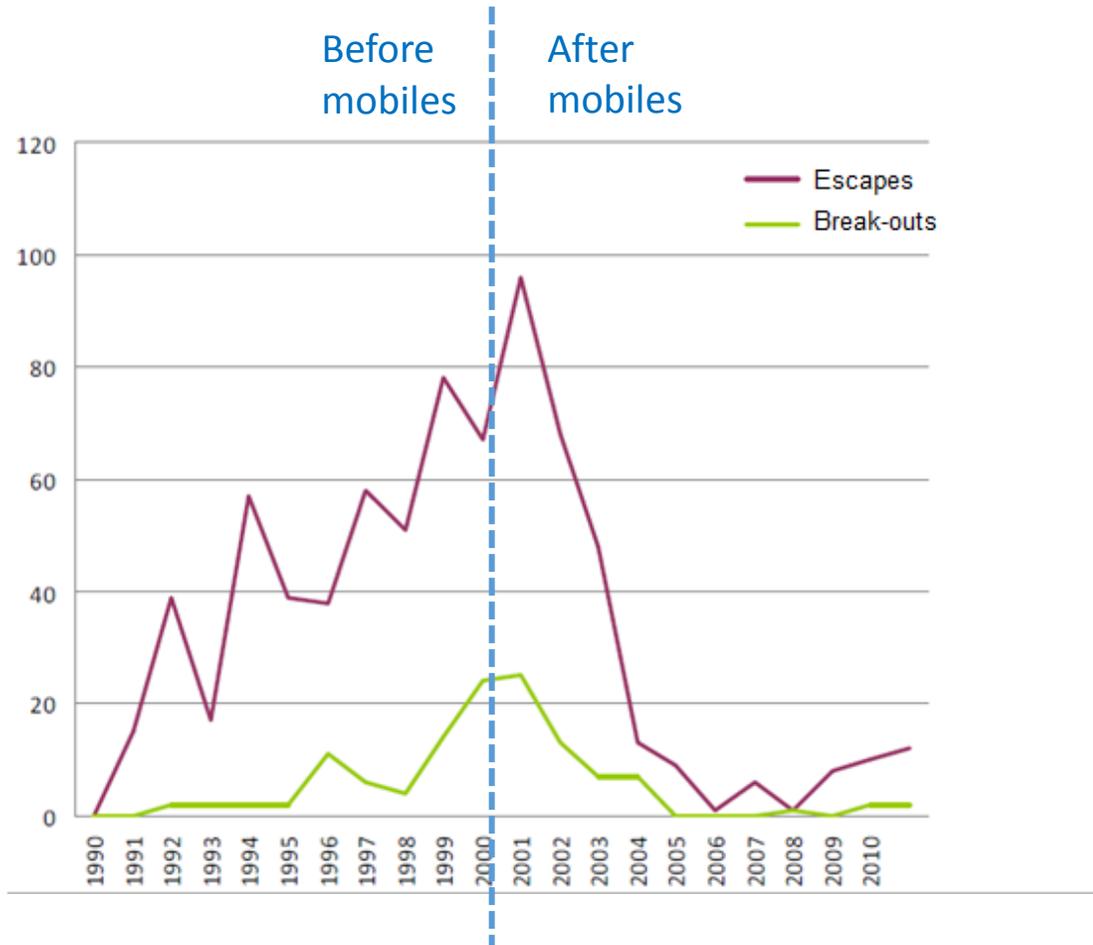
### Prisoners in São Paulo State



More than 1 million go through the penitentiary system  
Inability of authorities to control the day-to-day  
– fiscal limits



# Mobile effect

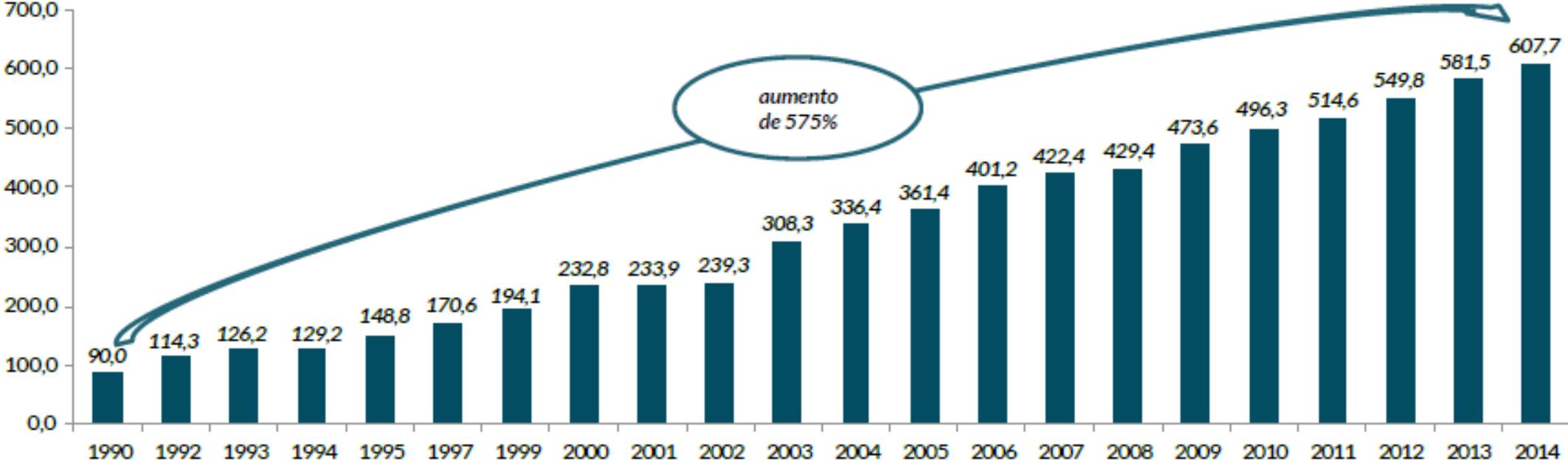


2001 – First mega rebellion in Sao Paulo history thanks to cellphones

Violence in the system and disputes between rival gangs and within the leadership of the PCC continued.

# Brazilian prison population – 1990 to 2014

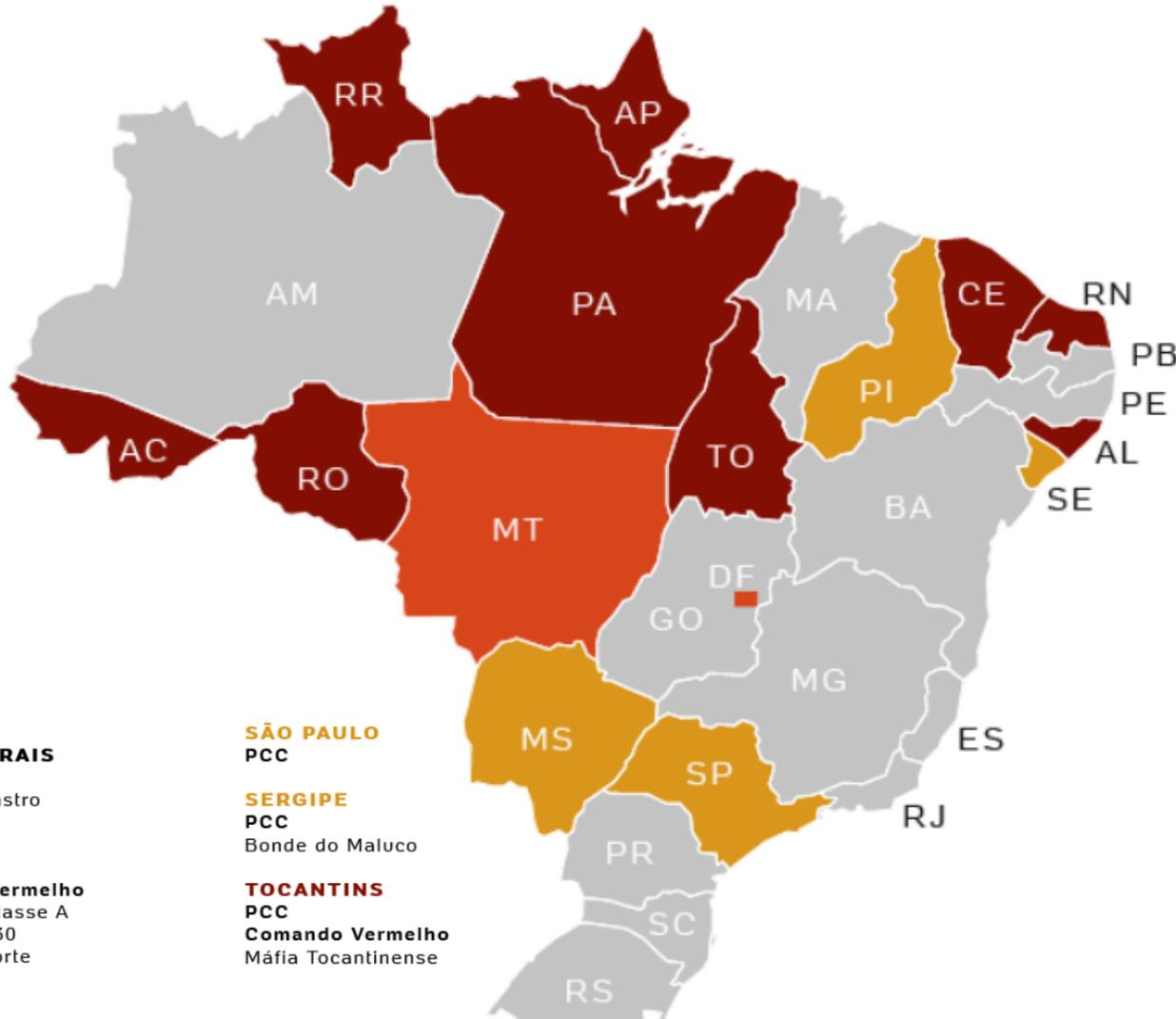
Similar pattern of mass incarceration as São Paulo city



Fonte: Ministério da Justiça – a partir de 2005, dados do Infopen/MJ

# Prison gangs in Brazil

- Conflito entre PCC e filiais do Comando Vermelho
- Domínio do PCC
- Conflito entre facções regionais
- Domínio do Comando Vermelho



**ACRE**  
Comando Vermelho  
PCC  
Bonde dos 13

**AMAPÁ**  
Comando Vermelho  
PCC

**ALAGOAS**  
Comando Vermelho  
PCC

**AMAZONAS**  
FDN  
PCC

**BAHIA**  
PCC  
Catiara  
Comando da Paz  
Quadrilha do Perna  
Bonde do Maluco  
Mercado do Povo Atitude

**CEARÁ**  
PCC  
Comando Vermelho  
Guardiões do Estado

**DISTRITO FEDERAL**  
Comando Vermelho

**ESPÍRITO SANTO**  
PCC  
PCV

**GOIÁS**  
PCC  
Família Monstro

**MARANHÃO**  
Bonde dos 40  
PCM  
PCC

**MATO GROSSO**  
Comando Vermelho

**MATO GROSSO DO SUL**  
PCC

**PARAÍBA**  
PCC  
Okaida  
EUA

**PARANÁ**  
PCC  
Máfia Paranaense

**PERNAMBUCO**  
PCC  
Okaida

**PIAUÍ**  
PCC

**RIO DE JANEIRO**  
Comando Vermelho  
Amigos dos Amigos  
Terceiro Comando Puro

**RIO GRANDE DO NORTE**  
PCC  
Comando Vermelho  
Sindicato do Crime

**RIO GRANDE DO SUL**  
Manos  
Balas na Cara  
Abertos  
Unidos pela Paz  
Primeiro Comando do Interior  
Os Tauros  
Os Brasas

**RONDÔNIA**  
Comando Vermelho  
PCC

**RORAIMA**  
Comando Vermelho  
PCC

**SANTA CATARINA**  
PCC  
PGC

**MINAS GERAIS**  
PCC  
Família Monstro

**PARÁ**  
PCC  
Comando Vermelho  
Comando Classe A  
Bonde dos 30  
União do Norte

**SÃO PAULO**  
PCC

**SERGIPE**  
PCC  
Bonde do Maluco

**TOCANTINS**  
PCC  
Comando Vermelho  
Máfia Tocantinense

regulação e controle social - este livro é um retrato do Brasil contemporâneo sob chamas."

Sergio Adorno

# A GUERRA — A ASCENSÃO DO PCC E O MUNDO DO CRIME NO BRASIL

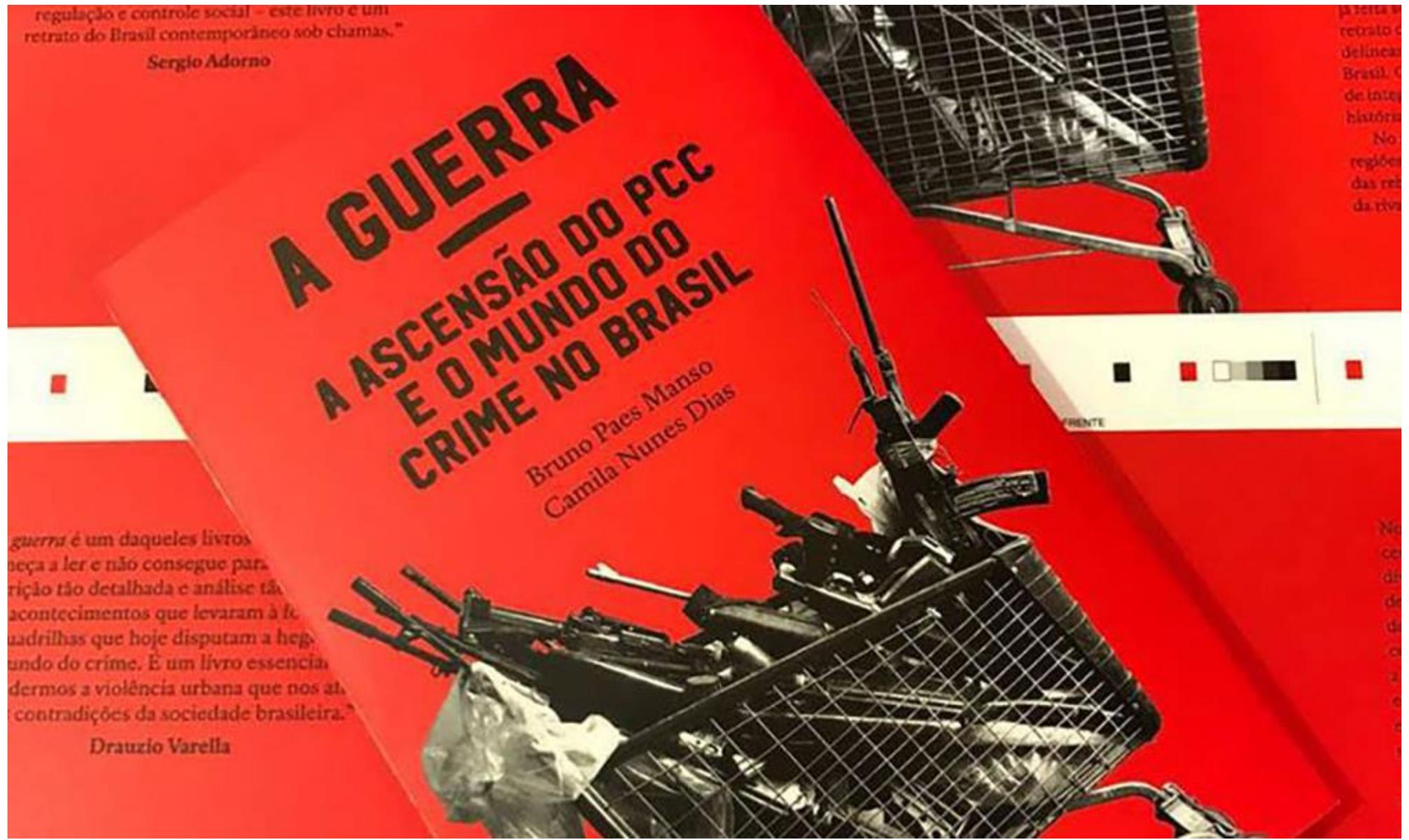
Bruno Paes Manso  
Camila Nunes Dias

guerra é um daqueles livros  
que se lê e não consegue parar  
de pensar. Uma descrição  
e análise tão detalhada dos  
acontecimentos que levaram à  
formação das gangues e  
quadrilhas que hoje disputam a  
hegemonia do crime. É um livro  
essencial para entendermos a  
violência urbana que nos atinge  
e as contradições da sociedade  
brasileira."

Drauzio Varella

paqueta  
retrato d  
delinea  
Brasil. C  
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**VIDA**  
**FEMININA**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
UM DIA DE MOBILIZAÇÃO NACIONAL  
EM DEFESA DAS NOSSAS VIDAS.

**VIDA**  
**INDÍGENA**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
CONHEÇA A PROGRAMAÇÃO DA SUA CIDADE  
E FAÇA PARTE: @VIDANOSSAVIVA

**VIDA**  
**JOVEM**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
CONHEÇA A PROGRAMAÇÃO DA SUA CIDADE  
E FAÇA PARTE: @VIDANOSSAVIVA

**VIDA**  
**PERIFÉRICA**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
CONHEÇA A PROGRAMAÇÃO DA SUA CIDADE  
E FAÇA PARTE: @VIDANOSSAVIVA

**VIDA**  
**PRETA**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
CONHEÇA A PROGRAMAÇÃO DA SUA CIDADE  
E FAÇA PARTE: @VIDANOSSAVIVA

**VIDA**  
**QUILOMBOLA**  
**VIVA**

**02|NOV**  
CONHEÇA A PROGRAMAÇÃO DA SUA CIDADE  
E FAÇA PARTE: @VIDANOSSAVIVA